

## POPULATION ESTIMATES

## CENSUS DATA

## LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 81,100  
Percent Female 50.7

Population per square mile 146  
Rank in state 14  
(1=highest population density,  
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	8,030	8,480	16,510
15-19	2,810	3,130	5,934
20-24	3,170	3,080	6,250
25-29	3,470	3,510	6,980
30-34	2,730	2,870	5,600
35-39	3,140	3,240	6,380
40-44	2,990	3,130	6,120
45-54	4,680	4,690	9,370
55-64	3,480	3,260	6,740
65-74	3,110	2,710	5,820
75-84	2,390	1,500	3,890
85+	1,080	420	1,500
Total	41,080	40,020	81,100

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	9,790	10,440	20,230
18-44	16,550	17,000	33,550
45-64	8,160	7,950	16,110
65+	6,580	4,630	11,210
Total	41,080	40,020	81,100

## EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place  
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered  
by Unemployment Compensation \$21,613

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force		50,900
Number employed		49,589
Number unemployed		1,311
Unemployment rate		2.6%

Note: Data in this section are from  
the 1990 Census. (All other  
sections contain 1995 data  
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family  
Income to Poverty  
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	8	28	33	4,790
5-17	9	25	29	12,774
18-44	13	26	30	30,109
45-64	4	12	14	14,048
65+	8	30	32	9,832

CANCER INCIDENCE  
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	48
Lung	59
Breast	64
Prostate	49
All others	150
Total	370

## LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	2
Patients	676
Patients per 10,000 pop	83

Nursing Homes	8
Licensed beds	753
Occupancy rate (percent)	96.0%
Residents on 12/31/95	724
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	61

Activities Reported	Number	Per 10,000
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Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	8,285	1,021
Total visits	.	.

Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	.	.
Infant/child hlth	.	.
Infectious & parasitic	.	.
Circulatory	.	.
Prenatal	.	.
Postpartum	.	.

WIC Participants	1,891	233
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Clinic Visits	18,207	2,245
Immunization	11,544	1,423
Blood pressure	644	79

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	80	10
Public health nuisance	.	.

School Health		
Vision screenings	550	68
Hearing screenings	564	70

Health Education		
Community sessions	150	18
Community attendance	4,321	533
School sessions	1	0
School attendance	13	2

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	14	1.7
Administrators	1	0.1
Public health nurses	7	0.8
Public health aides	1	0.1
Environmental specialists	.	.

## LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$630,316	\$7.77
Local taxes	\$272,597	\$3.36

## ----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS			952	Birth Order		Births	Percent	Marital Status of Mother			Births	Percent		
Crude Live Birth Rate			11.7	First		383	40	Married			759	80		
General Fertility Rate			52.0	Second		326	34	Not married			193	20		
				Third		157	16	Unknown			0	.		
Live births with reported congenital anomalies			10	Fourth or higher		86	9							
				Unknown		0	.							
				First Prenatal Visit		Births	Percent	Education of Mother			Births	Percent		
Delivery Type			Births	Percent	1st trimester		787	83	Elementary or less			31	3	
Vaginal after previous cesarean			47	5	2nd trimester		137	14	Some high school			106	11	
Forceps			35	4	3rd trimester		16	.	High school			355	37	
Other vaginal			708	74	No visits		7	.	Some college			240	25	
Primary cesarean			106	11	Unknown		5	.	College graduate			220	23	
Repeat cesarean			55	6					Unknown			0	.	
Other or unknown			1	.										
					Number of Prenatal Care visits		Births	Percent	Smoking Status of Mother			Births	Percent	
Birth Weight			Births	Percent	No visits		7	.	Smoker			189	20	
<1,500 gm			10	.	1-4 visits		10	.	Nonsmoker			762	80	
1,500-2,499 gm			38	4.0	5-9 visits		172	18	Unknown			1	.	
2,500+ gm			904	95.0	10-12 visits		450	47						
Unknown			0	.	13+ visits		311	33						
					Unknown		2	.						
					Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)			Trimester of First Prenatal Visit						
					Births		Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown		
Race of Mother			Total Births	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births		Percent	Births	Percent		
White			933	98		47	5.0	775		83	130	14	28	3
Black			7	.		1	.	5		.	2	.	.	.
Other			12	.		.	.	7		.	5	.	.	.
Unknown			0	.		.	.	.		.	.	.	.	.
					Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)			Trimester of First Prenatal Visit						
					Births		Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown		
Age of Mother			Births	Fertility Rate	Births		Percent	Births		Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent
<15			0	--	.		.	.		.	.	.	.	.
15-17			28	16	5		.	18		.	10	.	.	.
18-19			62	59	4		.	39		63	19	.	4	.
20-24			228	72	13		.	167		73	50	22	11	.
25-29			281	81	19		.	246		88	29	10	6	.
30-34			235	86	2		.	216		92	17	.	2	.
35-39			107	34	4		.	91		85	11	.	5	.
40+			11	.	1		.	10		.	1	.	.	.
Unknown			0	--	.		.	.		.	.	.	.	.
Teenage Births			90	32										

## ----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

## ----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

## REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	22
Giardiasis	24
Hepatitis Type A	<5
Hepatitis Type B*	<5
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	<5
Lyme	<5
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	0
Meningitis, Bacterial	0
Mumps	0
Pertussis	0
Salmonellosis	13
Shigellosis	5
Tuberculosis	<5

\* Includes HBV carriers

\*\* Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	72
Genital Herpes	9
Gonorrhea	16
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	<5
Nongonococcal Urethritis	<5
Syphilis	<5

## ----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by  
Compliance Level

Compliant	13,366
Non-compliant	118
Percent Compliant	99.1

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 710  
Crude Death Rate 875

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	3	.
5-14	2	.
15-19	3	.
20-34	10	.
35-54	36	165
55-64	65	963
65-74	146	2,505
75-84	198	5,089
85+	241	16,067

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	6	.
Neonatal	3	.
Post-neonatal	3	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	6	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	1	.
1,500-2,499 gm	1	.
2,500+ gm	4	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	10	.
Neonatal	3	.
Fetal	7	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	203	250
Coronary heart disease	152	187
Cancer (total)	178	219
Lung	47	58
Colorectal	21	26
Female breast	14	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	67	83
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	28	35
Pneumonia & Influenza	30	37
Injuries	24	30
Motor vehicle	15	.
Diabetes	19	.
Infectious & Parasitic	14	.
Suicide	8	.

\* Rate for female breast cancer based  
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING  
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	7	.
Other Drugs	3	.
Both Mentioned	.	.

## ----- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES -----

Note: These data are based on location  
of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	959	16
Alcohol-Related	171	8
With Citation:		
For OWI	111	0
For Speeding	65	0
Motorcyclist	25	0
Bicyclist	20	0
Pedestrian	23	1

## HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	806	9.9	5.6	\$10,828	\$108
<18	89	4.4	2.9	\$6,834	\$30
18-44	230	6.9	3.8	\$9,753	\$67
45-64	148	9.2	4.9	\$11,108	\$102
65+	339	30.2	7.9	\$12,484	\$377
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	110	1.4	9.5	\$15,372	\$21
65+	101	9.0	9.7	\$15,485	\$139
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	63	0.8	2.1	\$3,289	\$3
18-44	33	1.0	2.0	\$2,926	\$3
Psychiatric					
Total	486	6.0	9.6	\$6,843	\$41
<18	110	5.4	13.5	\$10,912	\$59
18-44	265	7.9	7.9	\$5,228	\$41
45-64	49	3.0	11.8	\$6,977	\$21
65+	62	5.5	8.7	\$6,417	\$35
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	652	8.0	4.8	\$16,580	\$133
45-64	223	13.8	3.9	\$15,601	\$216
65+	400	35.7	5.3	\$17,224	\$614
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	338	4.2	7.2	\$13,577	\$57
18-44	18	.	.	.	.
45-64	131	8.1	6.0	\$11,973	\$97
65+	185	16.5	8.1	\$14,571	\$240
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	38	0.9	2.4	\$6,361	\$6
Neoplasms: Colorectal					
Total	59	0.7	9.8	\$17,435	\$13
65+	43	3.8	10.2	\$18,293	\$70
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	36	0.4	6.7	\$12,962	\$6
Diabetes					
Total	104	1.3	5.8	\$7,794	\$10
65+	39	3.5	5.7	\$7,096	\$25

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	308	3.8	2.7	\$2,583	\$10
18-44	221	6.6	2.2	\$1,813	\$12
45-64	50	3.1	3.8	\$3,973	\$12
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	261	3.2	6.8	\$8,853	\$28
<18	38	1.9	2.8	\$3,227	\$6
45-64	40	2.5	6.9	\$12,471	\$31
65+	162	14.4	7.8	\$9,540	\$138
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	256	3.2	7.9	\$11,757	\$37
45-64	37	2.3	8.2	\$14,595	\$33
65+	210	18.7	7.9	\$10,908	\$204
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	173	2.1	4.9	\$5,669	\$12
<18	25	1.2	2.1	\$2,048	\$3
18-44	25	0.7	3.0	\$4,212	\$3
45-64	27	1.7	5.1	\$6,442	\$11
65+	96	8.6	6.1	\$6,774	\$58
Drug-Related					
Total	52	0.6	4.0	\$3,229	\$2
18-44	42	1.3	3.5	\$2,746	\$3
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	9,144	112.7	4.6	\$7,943	\$895
<18	1,618	80.0	3.2	\$4,047	\$324
18-44	2,650	79.0	3.1	\$5,188	\$410
45-64	1,606	99.6	4.8	\$10,241	\$1,020
65+	3,270	291.6	6.5	\$10,974	\$3,200

## --- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS \* ---

Total	1,275	15.7	5.3	\$7,017	\$110
<18	172	8.5	2.3	\$2,692	\$23
18-44	170	5.1	3.5	\$5,019	\$25
45-64	170	10.5	6.0	\$10,269	\$108
65+	763	68.0	6.2	\$7,713	\$525

\* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.